



Billing Code 4310–55

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Fish and Wildlife Service

50 CFR Part 17

[FWS-R3-ES-2012-N103]

[FX3ES11130300000D2–123–FF03E00000]

Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; 5-Year Status Reviews of Seven Listed Species

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior

ACTION: Notice of initiation of reviews; request for information

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, are initiating 5-year status reviews under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (Act), of seven animal and plant species. We conduct these reviews to ensure that our classification of each species on the Lists of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants as threatened or endangered is accurate. A 5-year review assesses the best scientific and commercial data available at the time of the review. We are requesting the public to send us any information that has

become available since the most recent status reviews on each of these species. Based on review results, we will determine whether we should change the listing status of any of these species.

DATES: To ensure consideration, please send your written information by [INSERT DATE 60 DAYS AFTER DATE OF PUBLICATION IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER]. However, we will continue to accept new information about any listed species at any time.

ADDRESSES: For how and where to send comments or information, see “VIII. Contacts” under **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: To request information, see “VIII. Contacts” under **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**. Individuals who are hearing impaired or speech impaired may call the Federal Relay Service at 800–877–8337 for TTY (telephone typewriter or teletypewriter) assistance.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

I. Why Do We Conduct 5-Year Reviews?

Under the Act (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*), we maintain Lists of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants (which we collectively refer to as the List) in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) at 50 CFR 17.11 (for animals) and 17.12 (for plants). Section 4(c)(2)(A) of the Act requires us to review each listed species’ status at least once every 5

years. Then, under section 4(c)(2)(B), we determine whether to remove any species from the List (delist), to reclassify it from endangered to threatened, or to reclassify it from threatened to endangered. Any change in Federal classification requires a separate rulemaking process.

In classifying, we use the following definitions, from 50 CFR 424.02:

(A) *Species* includes any species or subspecies of fish, wildlife, or plant, and any distinct population segment of any species of vertebrate, that interbreeds when mature;

(B) *Endangered species* means any species that is in danger of extinction throughout all or a significant portion of its range; and

(C) *Threatened species* means any species that is likely to become an endangered species within the foreseeable future throughout all or a significant portion of its range.

We must support delisting by the best scientific and commercial data available, and only consider delisting if data substantiate that the species is neither endangered nor threatened for one or more of the following reasons (50 CFR 424.11(d)):

(A) The species is considered extinct;

(B) The species is considered to be recovered; or

(C) The original data available when the species was listed, or the interpretation of data, were in error.

Our regulations at 50 CFR 424.21 require that we publish a notice in the **Federal Register** announcing the species we are reviewing.

II. What Species Are Under Review?

This notice announces our active 5-year status reviews of the species in the

following table.

Species Under 5-Year Review				
Common name	Scientific name	Status	Where listed	Final Listing Rule Publication Date and Citation
Animals				
Warbler (wood), Kirtland's	<i>Dendroica kirtlandii</i>	Endangered	U.S.A. (principally MI), Canada, West Indies—Bahama Islands.	March 11, 1967 (32 FR 4001)
Darter, Niangua	<i>Etheostoma nianguae</i>	Threatened	U.S.A. (MO).	June 12, 1985 (50 FR 24649)
Catspaw, white (pearlymussel)	<i>Epioblasma obliquata perobliqua</i>	Endangered	U.S.A. (IN, MI, OH).	June 14, 1976 (41 FR 24064)
Dragonfly, Hine's emerald	<i>Somatochlora hineana</i>	Endangered	U.S.A. (AL, IL, IN, MI, MO, OH, WI).	January 26, 1995 (60 FR 5273)
Plants				
Dwarf lake iris	<i>Iris lacustris</i>	Threatened	U.S.A. (MI, WI), Canada (Ont.).	September 28, 1988 (53 FR 37972)
Eastern prairie fringed orchid	<i>Platanthera leucophaea</i>	Threatened	U.S.A. (AR, IA, IL, IN, ME, MI, MO, NE, NJ, NY, OH, OK, PA, VA, WI), Canada (Ont., N.B.).	September 28, 1989 (54 FR 39863)
Houghton's	<i>Solidago houghtonii</i>	Threatened	U.S.A. (MI),	July 18, 1988

III. What Do We Consider in Our Review?

We consider all new information available at the time we conduct a 5-year review. We consider the best scientific and commercial data that have become available since our current listing determination, or most recent status review that is accessible from our website

http://www.fws.gov/midwest/Endangered/recovery/5yr_rev/completed5yrs.html, such as:

(A) Species biology, including but not limited to population trends, distribution, abundance, demographics, and genetics;

(B) Habitat conditions, including but not limited to amount, distribution, and suitability;

(C) Conservation measures that have been implemented that benefit the species;

(D) Threat status and trends (see five factors under heading “How Do We Determine Whether a Species Is Endangered or Threatened?”); and

(E) Other new information, data, or corrections, including but not limited to taxonomic or nomenclatural changes, identification of erroneous information contained in the List, and improved analytical methods.

IV. How Do We Determine Whether a Species Is Endangered or Threatened?

Section 4(a)(1) of the Act requires that we determine whether a species is endangered or threatened based on one or more of the five following factors:

(A) The present or threatened destruction, modification, or curtailment of its

habitat or range;

(B) Overutilization for commercial, recreational, scientific, or educational purposes;

(C) Disease or predation;

(D) The inadequacy of existing regulatory mechanisms; or

(E) Other natural or manmade factors affecting its continued existence.

Under section 4(b)(1) of the Act, we must base our assessment of these factors solely on the best scientific and commercial data available.

V. What Could Happen as a Result of Our Review?

For each species under review, if we find new information that indicates a change in classification may be warranted, we may propose a new rule that could do one of the following:

(A) Reclassify the species from threatened to endangered (uplist);

(B) Reclassify the species from endangered to threatened (downlist); or

(C) Remove the species from the List (delist).

If we determine that a change in classification is not warranted, then the species remains on the List under its current status.

VI. Request for New Information

To ensure that a 5-year review is complete and based on the best available scientific and commercial information, we request new information from all sources. See “What Information Do We Consider in Our Review?” for specific criteria. If you submit

information, support it with documentation such as maps, bibliographic references, methods used to gather and analyze the data, and/or copies of any pertinent publications, reports, or letters by knowledgeable sources.

Submit your comments and materials to the appropriate U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service office listed under “VIII. Contacts.”

Submit all electronic information in Text or Rich Text format to *FW3MidwestRegion_5YearReview@fws.gov*. Please send information for each species in a separate e-mail. Provide your name and return address in the body of your message, and include the following identifier in your e-mail subject line: Information on 5-year review for [NAME OF SPECIES].

VII. Public Availability of Comments

Before including your address, phone number, e-mail address, or other personal identifying information in your comment, you should be aware that your entire comment—including your personal identifying information—may be made publicly available at any time. While you can ask us in your comment to withhold your personal identifying information from public review, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to do so. Comments and materials received will be available for public inspection, by appointment, during normal business hours at the offices where the comments are submitted.

VIII. Contacts

Send your comments and information on the following species, as well as

requests for information, to the corresponding contacts. You may view information we receive in response to this notice, as well as other documentation in our files, at the following locations by appointment, during normal business hours.

Species	Contact Person, Phone, E-mail	Contact Address
Kirtlands's warbler	Dan Elbert, (517) 351-7261, <i>daniel_elbert@fws.gov</i>	East Lansing Field Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2651 Coolidge Road, Suite 101, East Lansing, MI 48823-6316
Niangua darter	Rick Hansen, (573) 234-2132, extension 106, <i>rick_hansen@fws.gov</i>	Columbia Missouri Field Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 101 Park DeVille Drive, Suite A, Columbia, MO 65203-0007
White catspaw	Angela Boyer, (614) 416-8993, extension 22, <i>angela_boyer@fws.gov</i>	Columbus Ohio Field Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 4625 Morse Road, Suite 104, Columbus, OH 43230
Hine's emerald dragonfly	Kris Lah, (847) 381-2253, extension 15, <i>kristopher_lah@fws.gov</i>	Chicago Illinois Field Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1250 South Grove Avenue, Suite 103, Barrington, IL 60010-5010
Dwarf lake iris	Barbara Hosler, (517) 351-6326, <i>barbara_hosler@fws.gov</i>	East Lansing Field Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2651 Coolidge Road, Suite 101, East Lansing, MI 48823-6316
Eastern prairie fringed orchid	Cathy Pollack, (847) 381-2253, extension 28, <i>cathy_pollack@fws.gov</i>	Chicago Illinois Field Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1250 South Grove Avenue, Suite 103, Barrington, IL 60010-5010
Houghton's goldenrod	Tameka Dandridge, (517) 351-8315, <i>tameka_dandridge@fws.gov</i>	East Lansing Field Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2651 Coolidge Road, Suite 101, East Lansing, MI 48823-6316

IX. Authority

We publish this notice under the authority of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*).

Dated: May 21, 2012.

Lynn M. Lewis
Assistant Regional Director, Ecological Services

Midwest Region

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